



Royal Prince Alfred  
Hospital

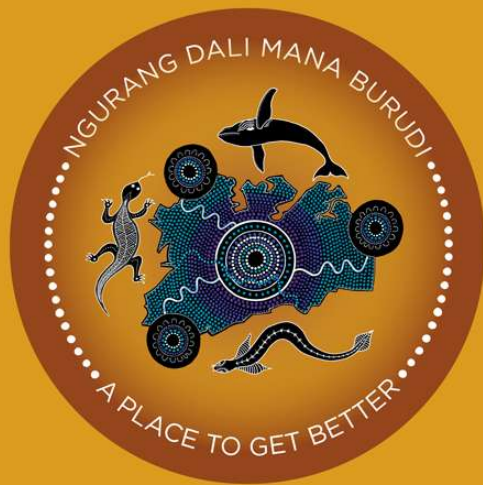
# Falls Service Camperdown

Expert model of  
care for  
community falls  
prevention

Sydney Local Health District



**Adam Buckingham**  
Physiotherapist – RPA  
Falls Service



## Acknowledgement of Country

**Artwork:**

**Ngurang Dali Mana Burudi — a place to get better**

The map was created by our Aboriginal Health staff telling the story of a cultural pathway for our community to gain better access to healthcare.

Artwork by Aboriginal artist Lee Hampton utilising our story.



# Why is the Falls Service important?

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RPA Hospital Ambulances at the Emergency Department



1. Potentially Preventable Hospitalisations (PPH)
2. Quality of life (QoL)
3. **Prevention** is the best option

# The Team

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## Staff:

- SLHD Staff Specialist Clinical Associate Professor **Mark Latt** - Geriatrician
- **Ciara Warsop** – Acting Team Leader/Registered Nurse
- **Adam Buckingham** - Physiotherapist

# Team structure

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- SLHD Staff Specialist Clinical Associate Professor Mark Latt – Geriatrician, conducts falls clinic two half days per week. Also conducts ward rounds 3 days per week.
- Ciara Warsop – Acting Team Leader/Registered Nurse, coordinates a number of clinics and referrals.
- Adam Buckingham - Physiotherapist, Part-time (FTE 0-5) completes mostly home visits for tailored falls prevention and attends falls clinic.

# Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria



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## Inclusion Criteria

- Over 65 years of age, 50 years of age for ATSI people
- Live in the RPA catchment area (physiotherapy) – no geographical restrictions for Geriatrician
- Medically stable, and a willingness & ability to participate in a short term intervention program
- Had a fall in the last 12 months that resulted in an injury (e.g. wound, dislocation, head strike, sprain)
- History of trips/near misses within the last 6 months
- Patients with MMSE below 22/30 may be accepted for Geriatrician if patient able to follow instructions or has carer willing to supervise exercise program safely
- Seen by GP/Specialist who has reviewed patient's health history and identified areas that physiotherapy would reduce risk of falls.
- Referrals accepted from ACC&R services, including Aged Care Assessment Service, ASET, and family, carers and self-referrals.

## Exclusion criteria

- MMSE 22/30 or below.
- Significant mental health or behavioural issue that reduces the patient's ability to learn new skills.
- Diagnosed with degenerative movement disorder (please discuss with Team Leader).
- Receiving Transition Care.
- In receipt of Home Care Package Level 3 / 4.
- A chronic health condition that may prevent participation in service.
- Excluded from Falls Physiotherapy if in RACF. Refer to RACF outreach Service.

# When and how to refer to RPA Falls Service

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## When to refer a client

- Frail faller
- Client is not an in-patient
- Is not going to be discharged to an in-patient rehabilitation or other discharge service such as Transitional Aged Care Program (TACP) should be engaged.

# When and how to refer to RPA Falls Service

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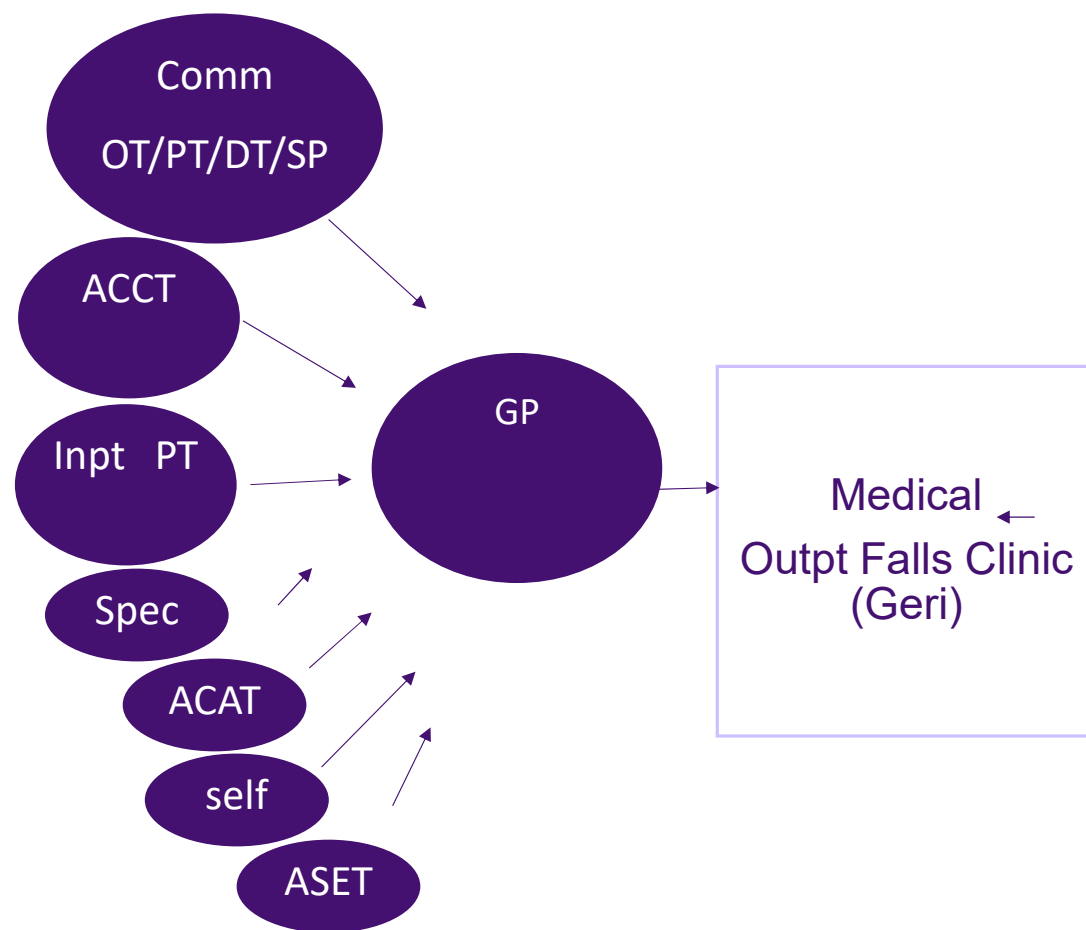
## **Who** (can refer):

To Medical via GP referral. Physiotherapy anyone can refer.

## **How:**

- Medically via GP referral to fax 02 9515 9750
- Physio.: Via Access Care Team (ACT) **1300 722 276** or via SLHD Intranet

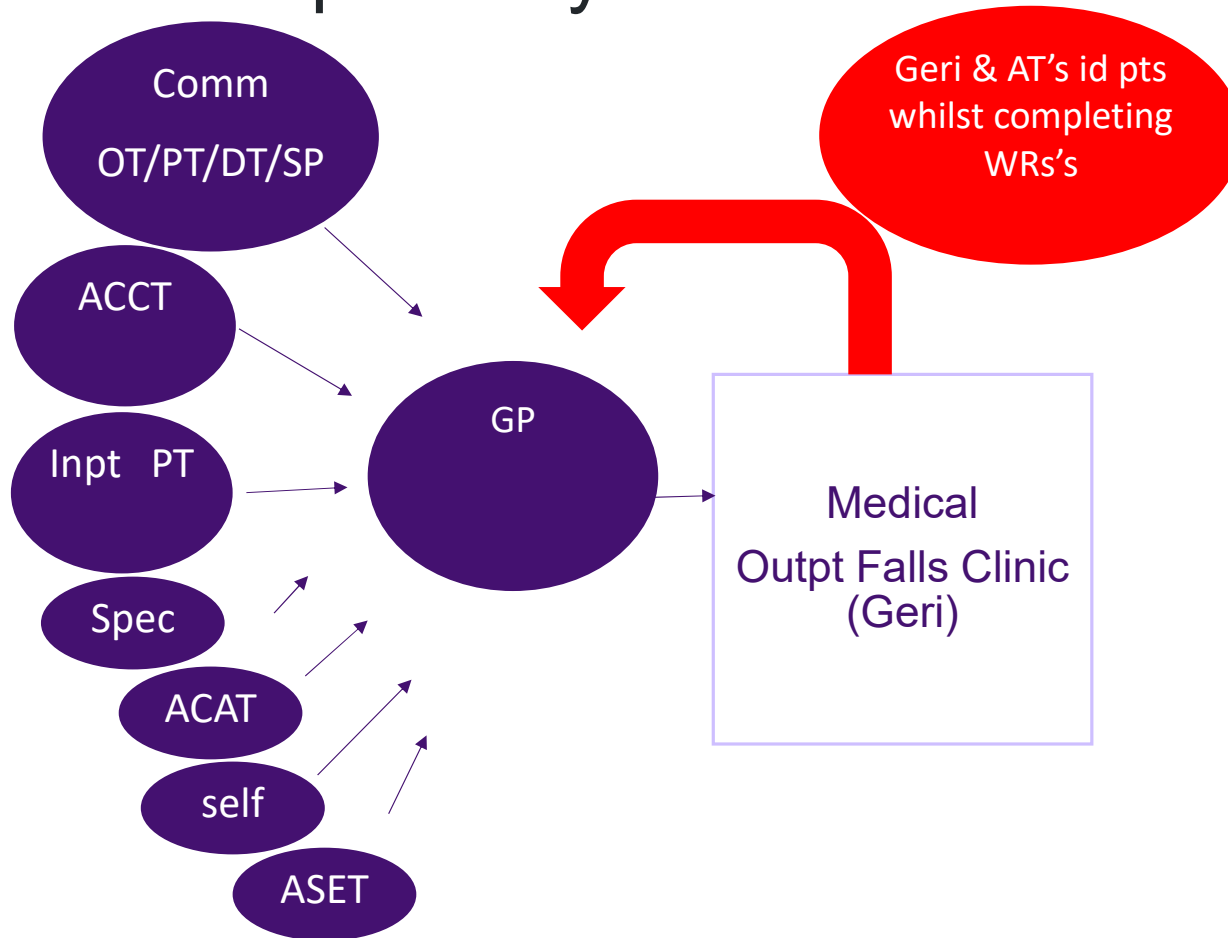
# Referral pathway



Referrals for Geriatrician is predominantly via the GP who is still the primary coordinator of client's health

Diagram caption

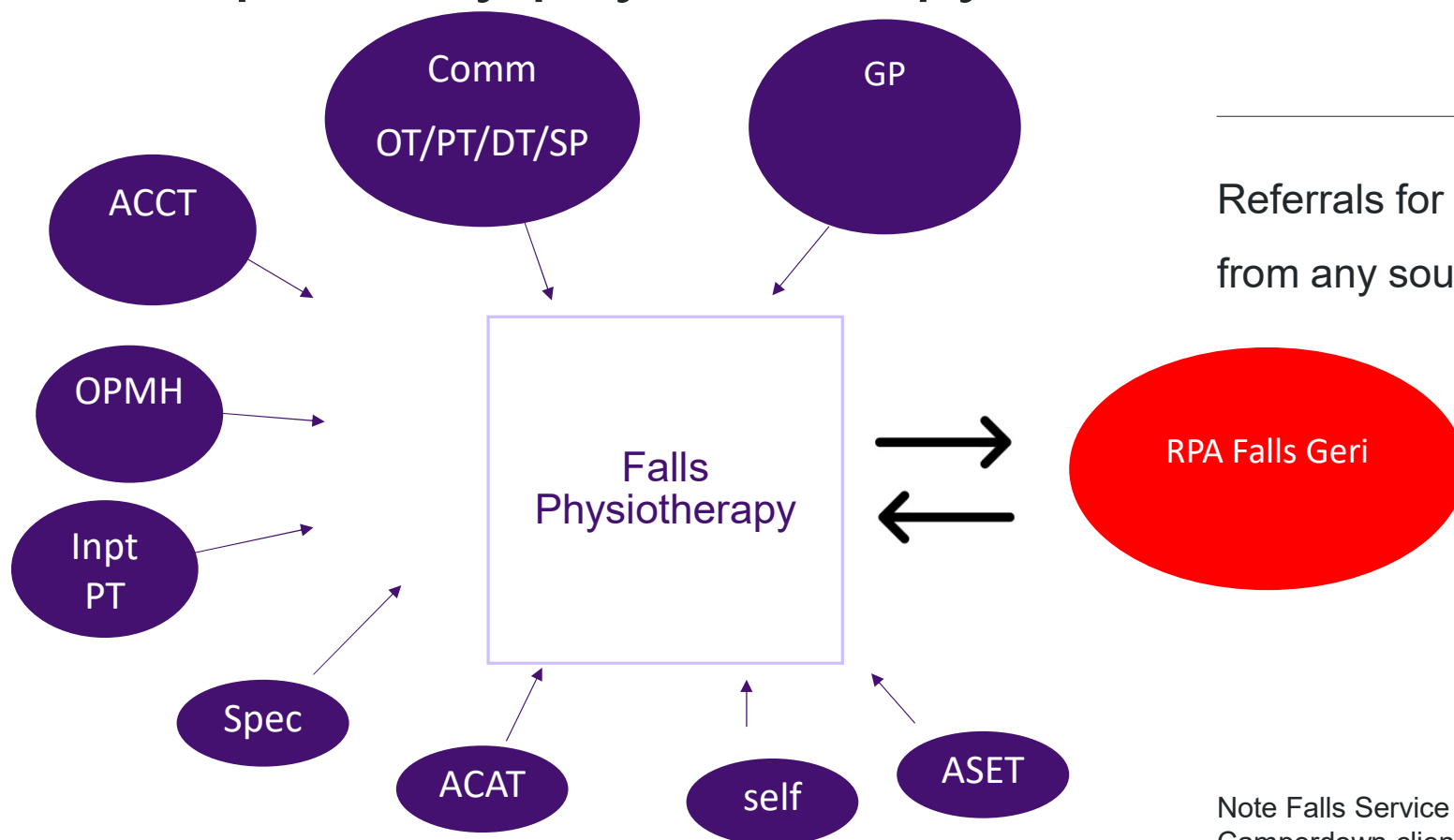
# Referral pathway medical



Referrals for Geriatrician is predominantly via the GP who is still the primary coordinator of clients health


Clients from across SLHD

# Referral pathway physiotherapy



Referrals for Physiotherapy are from any source

Note Falls Service Physiotherapy only covers Camperdown clients



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Local Health District

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About Us
District Wide Services
Hospitals & Facilities
Service Directories
Media Centre
Workforce Services
Education & Training
ABF/STARS
Research
Clinical Governance
Policies & Guidelines
Local Manuals/Protocols
Online Tools
HealthRoster
NSW Health Intranet
SWSLHD Intranet
New on the SLHD Web
RPA 2025 International Nurses and Midwives Day Cocktail Party
people matter
Safety Culture
RMS

Click for Latest Updates in Policies and Guidelines

Sydney  
Excellence  
Awards

Celebrating our exceptional people and healthcare services.

Nominations now open

SLHD Career Opportunities - Find your next move here

Choose a Facility

Show 20 entries
Search Bulletin Board:

Title (click to change order)

Scheduled Maintenance - RISPACS - Apply OS patches UPDATED

Planned OUTAGE-Engage Outpatients (eRMS) 1st May to 4th May UPDATED


Planned Outage - Health Roster Security fix 29th-30th April

Flexible Work Policy Directive - Memo and FAQs

Maps
eMR PACS
Health Links
Web Mail
Staff Directories
Mobile Usage
Telephone Directories
DH&I / ICT Services
Finance & Accounts
Procurement & Supply
Pay - Salary Packaging
Privacy Information
Pharmacies
Libraries
SLHD Performance Unit
Staff Gyms/Social Events
Planning
Engineering Services
Web Directory
Survey/Form Design Tool
Intranet Feedback
Women's Health

Staff Services
SARA





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SLHD District Wide Services


# A B C D E F G H I L M N O P R S T U V W Y




**#EndPJParalysis 70 day challenge**  
In SLHD we promote and support a patient and family centred approach to care.




**Aboriginal Workforce and Employment**  
This site is designed to meet all your recruitment and workforce development needs and will help you with information about our Aboriginal workforce, employment opportunities and our training programs.




**Acts of Kindness**  
"Small Acts of Kindness" film developed by the NSW Ministry of Health




**Advance Care Planning**  
Advance Care Planning (ACP) refers to the process of preparing for likely scenarios near the end-of-life.




**AFM Online**  
AFM Online is an integrated asset and facilities management system.




**Aged Health, Chronic Care & Rehabilitation Services**  
Aged Health, Chronic Care & Rehabilitation Services Intranet - Referrals, Services, Resources Newsletter etc




**Annual General Meeting**  
AGM SLHD




**BCG Vaccination Payment Form**  
Online payment form



**Bereavement Resources**  
For information on the SLHD Bereavement Counselling Service, and resources including the SLHD Bereavement information booklet, translated grief resources, resources about children and grief & staff education materials




**Biomedical Engineering** NEW  
The Biomedical Engineering Department (BME) in Sydney Local Health District (SLHD) was established in the early 1990s and plays a vital role in supporting medical equipment across hospitals, community health centres, and patients' homes within SLHD.




**Blood and Blood Products**  
CGU Intranet site




**Mobile Health Clinic**  
The SLHD Mobile Health Clinic provides outreach services throughout Sydney Local Health District (SLHD) to vulnerable groups in the community.




**My Health Record Expansion**  
My Health Record is Australia's national digital health record system. It provides access to a secure online summary of your patient's key health information.




**National Disability Insurance Scheme**  
The National Disability Insurance Scheme (NDIS) is the Commonwealth government's program for providing support for people under 65 years who have a permanent and significant disability that affects their ability to take part in everyday activities




**NSW and ACT Youth Cancer Services**  
Adolescent and young adults (AYAs) aged 15-25 who have cancer need additional support due to the life stages disrupted by a cancer diagnosis.




**NSW Statewide Centre for Improvement of Palliative Care**  
The primary role of the Statewide Centre for Improvement of Palliative Care (SCIP), in consultation with NSW Health, is to provide leadership in service development and improvement, support planning activities at State and Local Health Networks (LHN) levels and support implementation of the NSW Palliative Care Strategic Framework 2010 - 2013 (The Framework).




**Nursing and Midwifery Clinical Practice Forum**  
The 2018 Nursing and Midwifery Clinical Practice Forum is an annual event at Royal Prince Alfred Hospital.




**Nursing and Midwifery Services**  
The SLHD includes a range of hospitals and services including Royal Prince Alfred Hospital, Concord Repatriation General Hospital, Balmmain Hospital, Canterbury Hospital, Trestillian Family Care Centre, Community Nursing, Mental Health Services and Drug Health Services.



**Nursing and Midwifery Unit Managers eSupport**  
This eSupport site has been designed for you to ensure you have all the tools and resources to do your job in one easy to navigate location.



**Nursing Recruitment Application Document**  
Document uploading system while in COVID



**OHMIS**  
The OHMIS project will implement an electronic monitoring and



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## Aged Health Chronic Care & Rehabilitation Services

Monday, April 28, 2025  
ABN 17 520 269 052

Your IP: 10.165.139.22 (More details)

Intranet home

District internet

Forms

Rosters

Events

Emergency numbers

- Home
- Services
- Organisation
- Committees
- AHCCR eMR Documents
- SLHD Residential Aged Care
- Newsletters
- Policies
- AHCCR Education Forums
- My District OK (MDOK)
- Resources and Links
- Contact Us

## Aged Health, Chronic Care & Rehabilitation (AHCCR)

AHCCR offers services to a range of people with differing needs.

Our clients are generally offered geriatric, aged health care or rehabilitation services. Some AHCCR community teams may also service children and younger adults with disabilities, who require case management, respite or socialisation. Carers across all of these groups will be provided support in their caring role.

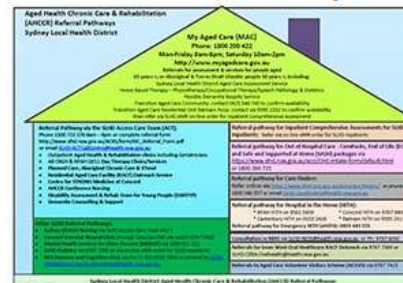
**Make a referral [HERE](#) or Call 1300 722 276 for further assistance (open 24/7)**

AHCCR Eligibility criteria

AHCCR Organisational Chart


AHCCR 2021-2026 Clinical Stream Position Paper and Action Plan

### AHCCR Referral Pathways



AHCCR Events Calendar 2025



Affix Hospital Label Here Please note <b>yellow</b> fields are mandatory.	(for ACT staff use only) Date of initial contact: _____ Signature: _____ Date of final contact: _____ Signature: _____	 <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-left: 10px;"> <b>Health</b>          Sydney          Local Health District       </div>
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**SLHD Aged Chronic Care and Rehabilitation REFERRAL FORM**

**1. CLIENT DETAILS:** MRN (if known): \_\_\_\_\_

**Date of Referral to Service:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Ready for Care Date (if different):** \_\_\_\_\_

**Title:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Last Name:** \_\_\_\_\_ **First Name:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Sex:** ☐ Male ☐ Female ☐ Other **Birth Date:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Estimated DOB:** Yes ☐ No ☐

**Medicare:** ☐ Eligible Australian Resident ☐ Ineligible Overseas Resident ☐ Reciprocal Overseas Resident ☐ Unknown  
 Medicare Number: \_\_\_\_\_

**Home Address:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Suburb:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Postcode:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Telephone:** (home) \_\_\_\_\_ (work) \_\_\_\_\_ (mobile): \_\_\_\_\_

**Marital Status:** ☐ Married ☐ Never Married ☐ Defacto ☐ Widowed ☐ Divorced ☐ Separated ☐ Unknown

**Current Temporary Address/or Hospital:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Tel:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Country of Birth:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Preferred Language:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Interpreter required:** ☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ Unknown

**Indigenous Status:** ☐ Aboriginal ☐ Torres Strait Islander ☐ Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander ☐ Neither ☐ Unknown

**Government Benefit:** ☐ Aged ☐ Disability ☐ DVA ☐ Carer Pension ☐ Other Gov Pension ☐ None ☐ Unknown

**DVA Entitlements:** ☐ Gold ☐ White ☐ Orange ☐ No Card ☐ No entitlement ☐ Not Known /Not Stated

**GP Name:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Tel:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Address:** \_\_\_\_\_ ☐ No GP ☐ GP not known

**GP email:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Fax:** \_\_\_\_\_

**2. REFERRER DETAILS:** **Referrer Name:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Organisation:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Tel:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Fax:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Referrer's email address:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Relationship to client:** \_\_\_\_\_

**3. LIVING ARRANGEMENTS:**

**Usual Accommodation Setting:**

☐ Privately Owned Home ☐ Private Rental ☐ Dept. Housing ☐ RACF-low ☐ RACF-high  
☐ Independent Living / Retirement Village ☐ Boarding House ☐ Public place (homeless) ☐ Mobile home  
☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**Living Situation:** (NB – tick more than 1 box if appropriate) ☐ Lives Alone ☐ With Spouse/Partner ☐ With Children  
☐ With Other Relatives ☐ With Others ☐ Not known /Not Stated

**4. CARER DETAILS:** **CARER DOB (if known):** \_\_\_\_\_ ☐ Tick If Details Same as Person to Contact

**Relationship to Client:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Title:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Last Name:** \_\_\_\_\_ **First Name:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Address:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Suburb:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Postcode:** \_\_\_\_\_ **State:** \_\_\_\_\_

# Adam (Physio.) journey

- RPA Falls Physio (part-time)  
Community
- Secondment 2024 to Fairfield Hosp  
as ED and Ambul. Care Physio. (p-t)

Impacted of NSW Falls Prevention White Paper 2023

# Adam (Physio.) journey (continued)

Uniquely placed across:

- Community
- Train RACF staff
- In-patients

This has provided board perspective to identify gaps and work towards coordinated holistic approach. Also an understanding of what will work and not.

# Referral processing

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## How long:

- Medically 3 months non urgent, 30 days urgent.
- Physiotherapy triaged and KPI target pick up within 6/52.

# Examples of referral

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## **Appropriate:**

- 71 year old who lives alone who has had two falls in the last 6/12 and has lost confidence and now only leaving the house for medical appointments.

## **Inappropriate:**

- 65 year old who slipped on wet floor with no injury and is still working in an office job.

# Examples of referral

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## Appropriate:

- 71 year old who lives alone who has had two falls in the last 6/12 and has lost confidence and now only leaving the house for medical appointments.

## Inappropriate:

- 65 year old who slipped on wet floor with no injury and is still working in an office job. The client would better suited to a group such as **‘Stepping On’** or **‘Able and Stable’**.

# Where to from here? Impact and more resources



Royal Prince Alfred Hospital

Where is the greatest area of need/impact?

In addition to advocating for more resources.

1. Need for **co-ordinated** action. Per Falls Prevention in NSW White Paper 2023
2. Exploring with ED potentially preventable hospitalizations (PPH's). (San Juan et al 2024)
3. Preparing a business plan to request more resources to expand physiotherapy to cover whole of SLHD.

Source: San Juan, C, Appiah-Kubi, L, Mitropoulos, J, Thomson, L, Demosthenous, A & Kelly A-M, 2024 'Risk factors for older people re-presenting to the emergency department with falls: A case-control analysis', *Emergency Medicine Australasia*, vol. 36, pp. 898-906.

## TIPS

- Home visits are powerful
- Need for broad perspective
- Embedded in MDT
- Sell idea of with age you can get stronger, and your balance can improve
- Use tailored approach explain reason for intervention
- Treat falls like a disease
- Avoid term mechanical



# Challengers of fallers in the community



## Case Study

Referred by OT 67M NZ w/ ataxia living in room of share house. Awaiting dx, ?MSA.

Frequent falls as you can see from his clothes line. Provided x's and strategies to prevent falls. Liaised with other health prof. Dx w/ Spinocerebellar Ataxia (SCA) Type 8



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# Questions?



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# Contact

Adam Buckingham, Physiotherapist

Service/Department

Email: [Adam.Buckingham@health.nsw.gov.au](mailto:Adam.Buckingham@health.nsw.gov.au)

Phone: 9515 9800



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The end



# Physiotherapy Treatment

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What intervention can include:

1. Education
2. Exercise
  - Walking: Check gait and aid? Heart Foundation Guidelines.
  - Strength: Progressive Resistance (whole body)
  - Balance: “Safe but challenging” not touching
3. Appropriate referral: MDT/medical.

NO  
HANDS!

# Physiotherapy Assessment

This is the area for text and bullet/numbered points:

1. Build rapport.
2. Talk about falls and half falls, usually main source of insight to falls.
3. Identify hot spots at home
4. Listen to clients
5. Observe client and surroundings.
6. Measure objectively and compare to norms and let the client know.
7. Set SMART goals with client and family

